



Rebuilding MSMEs from Crisis

Cornerstone for Global Manufacturing Hub



Dr. René VAN BERKEL

UNIDO Representative

12 June 2020







UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION **Regional Office in India**





INCLUSIVE AND SUSTAINABLE INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT







WWW.UNIDO.ORG

3

Global Manufacturing Hub

int

GLOBA AND IN DEVELO

Lesson South-

- Through Global Value Chains (GVC)
 - Fragmentation of production processes over different geographies to take advantage of location specific opportunities
 - Often more regional than name suggests
 - GVC integration can but does not necessarily drive upgradation of manufacturing sector

	Trade liberalization helps
	Big geography matters
	T
Vhat drives egration into	Small geography matters too
GVCs?	Ĭ
— @ 💻	Investment incentives should not be overestimated
VALUE CHAINS USTRIAL	
MENT on Chine, f and South Asia	Building up manufacturing competence comes first
	Integration requires investment and investment requires financing



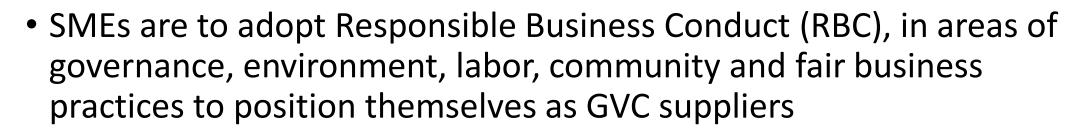


WWW.UNIDO.ORC

4

Global Manufacturing

- SME Participation:
 - Good, efficient and effective contract enforcement procedures are needed to support local sourcing
 - Tax incentives should be targeted to domestic business linkages and skills development, provided these are then matched with realistic supplier development initiatives and incentives







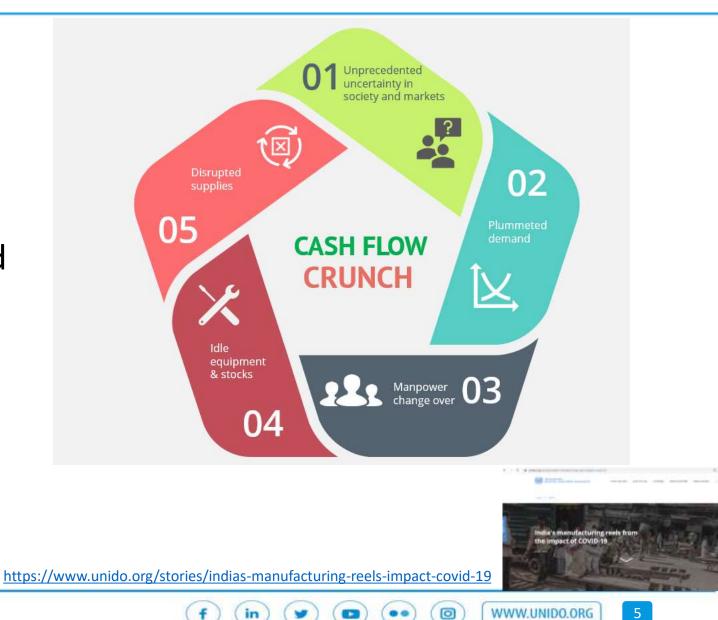


MSMEs Stock Take

- Manufacturing had come to stand still
- Challenges in five areas, each adding to cash flow crunch and business continuity concerns

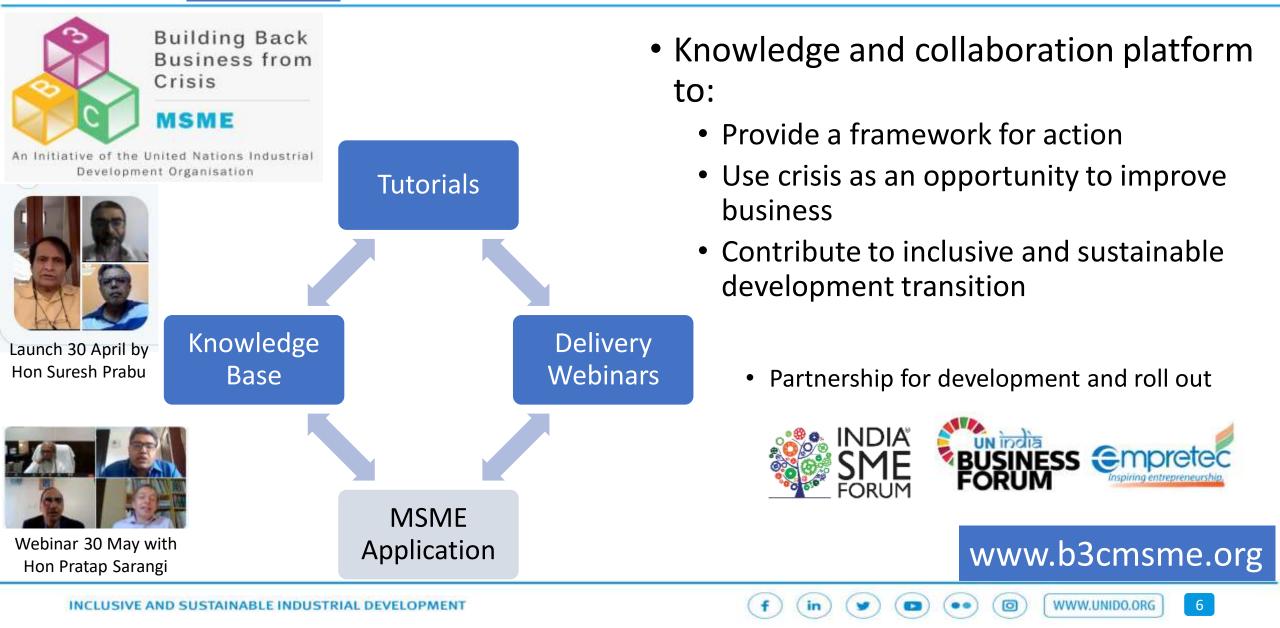
MSMEs need liquidity to restart and demand to recover cash flows

MSMEs need to rebuild operations, manpower, supply chains etc.









UNIDO

UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION

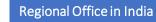








UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION





SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOAL 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE





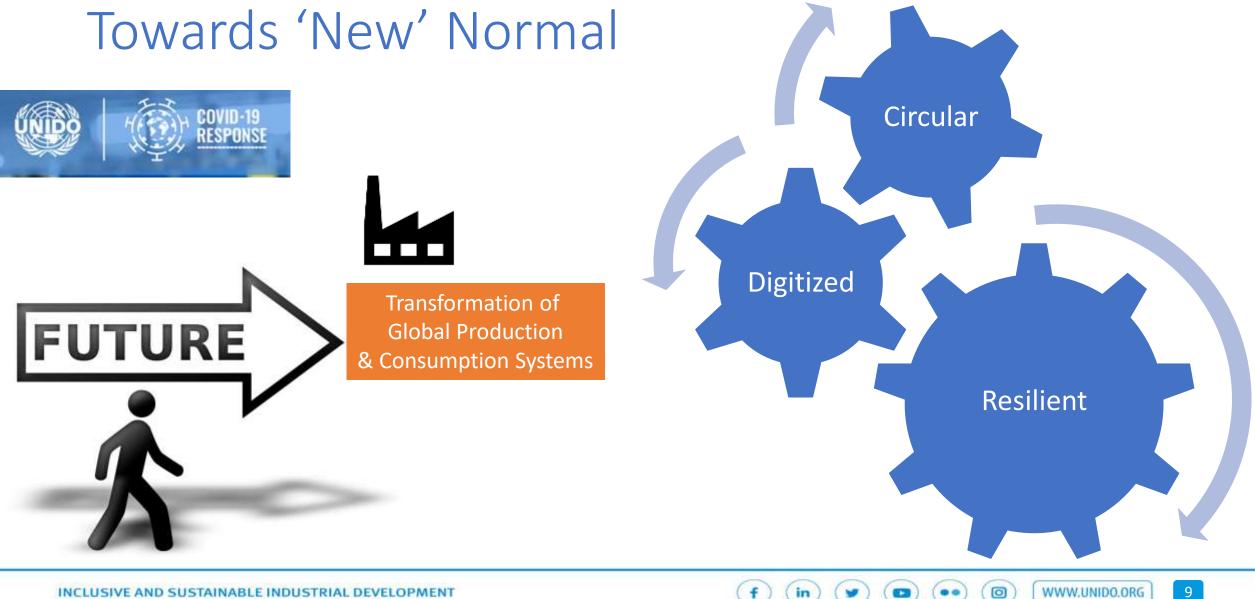
UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION





in

SUSTAINABLE DEVELOPMENT GOAL 9 INDUSTRY, INNOVATION AND INFRASTRUCTURE







WWW.UNIDO.ORG

10

Global Value Chains 2.0?

- Immediate Response Reset?
 - Supply chains
 - Stress tests
 - Redundancy
 - Stocks
 - Shared risks & responsibilities
 - Business continuity
 - ISO 22301

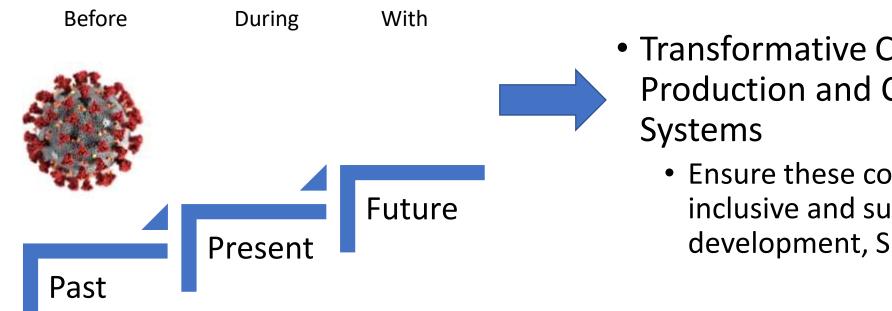


- COVID-19 outbreak revealed structural GVC weaknesses
 - Manufacturing and Supply chains
 - Interdependence triggers and augments disruptions
 - Innovation
 - Separation of R&D from manufacturing dents innovation capacity
 - Firm level dynamic capabilities
 - System level industrial commons
- → Localization of value chains around integrated manufacturing hubs
 → Shift from export processing zones to manufacturing and innovation ecosystems, embedded in eco-industrial parks









- Transformative Change in **Production and Consumption**
 - Ensure these contribute to inclusive and sustainable development, SDGs



0

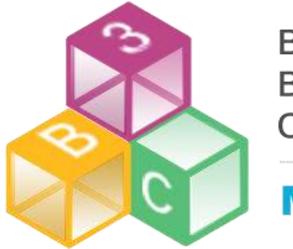


UNITED NATIONS INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT ORGANIZATION

Regional Office in India



Thank You



in

Building Back Business from Crisis

René VAN BERKEL UNIDO Representative Regional Office in India r.vanberkel(a)unido.org

MSME

www.b3cmsme.org

12

